

2000 Bs mṭbi bvix l wki wbhZb `gb AvBb, (2000 mṭbi 8
bs AvBb) Gi KwZcq aviv mgṭni cō weZ mṭkvabx mṣṣ-
cōZte`b

figKv

mgvRex gvbṭli ga`Kvi mō ŪAcivaŵ mḡṇ tivaKṭi l mgvṭR kwš-kšLjv eRvq
ivLvi j ṭṭi Avgvṭ`i ṭṭk meēg 1860 mṭj `Ūwea AvBb (1860 mṭj i 45 bs AvBb)
bvṭg GKw AvBb cYqb Kiv nq| `Ūwea AvBbw bvix l cṭi Dfṭqi ṭṭṭB mgfvṭe
cōhvR`| bvix wbhZṭbi weḷqṭjv meēg weaex ifc jvf Kṭi 1860 mṭj i GB `Ūwea
AvBṭbi gṭa`| GB AvBṭbi gṭa`B mgvṭR bvix`i Dci msNUbṭhvM` mvaib Aciva thgb
alY, bvix AcniY, bvixi Dcṭi AvNvZ, GmW wṭṭc BZ`w` mn mgvṭR msNUbṭhvM` mKj
cKvi Acivṭai msÁv ṭ`lqv Ges GB mKj Aciva mḡṇi kw- weavṭbi gvṭv Acivṭai
wevfbZv Abjvṭi wbaY Kwiqv ṭ`lqv nBqvṭQ| kZ ermṭii D×Rvj hveZ GB AvBb
Abjvqx bvix l cṭi Dci msNUZ mKj cKvi Acivṭai wePvi l kw- cōvb Kiv nBqv
AwṡṭZṭQ| wKš' mvgwRK weZṭbi ṭcṭvctU eZḡvb mgṭq bvix l wki`i Dci Aciva
msNUb l wbhZṭbi gvṭv Ges Aciva cōbZv eḡx cvBqv PwṭZṭQ|

bvix l wki`i Dci wbhZb AwaK gvṭvq cōhwi Z nlqvi KviY wevfbZbvix msMVb
bvixi cōZ `elg` l eūgwīK wbhZbgj K AvPiṭYi wPṭ Zij qv awi qv bvix wbhZb tivaKṭi
mwK kw- weavb mṭṭj Z weṭkl weṭkl AvBb cYqṭbi `vex Dṭvcb KwiZ ṭvṭKb| bvix
mgvṭRi GB ṭmṭPvi l ṭRvṭjv `vexi ṭcṭṭZ 1980 mṭb thšZK wṭiva AvBb (1980
mṭbi 35 bs AvBb) bvṭg bvix`i Rb` meēg GKw weṭkl AvBb cYqb Kiv nq| GB
AvBṭb iagvṭ thšZK ṭ`lqv-ṭblqv l thšZKi `wetZ bvixi Dci wbhZb KivṭK kw-ṭhvM`
Aciva wṡṡṭe msÁvqZ Kwiqv ṭmB mKj Acivṭai kw-ṭ weavb Kiv nBqvṭQ|

μgAebwZkxj mvgwRK ṭcṭvctU bvix`i Dci wbhZṭbi be be aiY l gvṭv
`Ūwea AvBṭb wbaZ kw-ṭ ōviv tiva Kiv `y`i nlqvq, bvix mgvṭRi wevfbZ`vexi
ṭcṭṭZ miKvi 1983 mṭb bvix wbhZb (weZK kw-) Aa`v`k (1983 mṭbi 60 bs
Aa`v`k) bvṭg GKUv AvBb Rvix Kṭib| wKš' GB AvBb KvṭRi nlqvi ci GB AvBṭbi
gṭa` wKQy wKQy wPzZ cwi j wṭj Z nBṭZ ṭvṭK| GB AvBṭbi Aaxṭb msÁvqZ Aciva l

Acivtai kw- weatbi e-e- i "Ucb"l Am-ub"l qvi KvitY bivx wbfZbi Aciva `gb
AvBbw KvhKi fvgKv cvj b KwiZ cvti bvB ewj qv cZxqgv nBtZ _vtK| dj kZtZ GB
AvBtbi cwi mi ewx Ges mgtqi mv_ mv_ bivxi cZ weivRgv Abvb" Acivtai AwaK'i
KvitY bivx I wki t' i cZ mwnsmZvgj K Aciva mgn tivaKti GKUv KtVvi I cb% AvBb
cYqbi Avek"KZvq wefbaebivx mgvR GB AvBtbi wefbaebw wePwZmn Bnvi cZqwmK
mxgveXZv Dti Kwiqv wu gy GKU wfbKvhKi AvBb cYqbi `vex Dlvcb KwiZ
_vtKb| GB Ae- v wePbvutg 1995 mvj bivx I wki wbfZb (wetkl weavb) AvBb
(1995 mvj i 18 bs AvBb) btg GKU bZb AvBb cYqb Kiv nq Ges GZvivi 1983 Bs
mvj i 60 bs Aa- v kU iwnZ Kiv nq| cieZxZ gvgj v cwi Pj bvKvtj GB AvBtbi I
KwZcq mxgveXZv, AmswZ I wu wePwZ cwi jwZ nBtZ _vtK| bivx mgvR AvBbw
duktvKi I mxgveXZv welq mgn wPyZ Kwiqv cZqvRbxq ms- vi `vex KwiZ _vtKb|
AZtc i 1995 mvj i GB AvBbw I mxgveXZv KvitY Ges bivx I wki wbfZb
KvhKifvte `gb Kivi jt" miKvi 2000 mtb bivx I wki wbfZb `gb AvBb (2000
mtb i 8 bs AvBb) btg GKU cY% AvBb cvk Ktib Ges 1995 mvj i bivx I wki wbfZb
(wetkl weavb) AvBbw wej B Ktib| BnvB eZvib bivx I wki wbfZb `gtbi Rb" cPj Z
AvBb wmvte ej er AvQ|

evsj vƒ`k RvZxq gunj v AvBbRxx migwZ 2000Bs mƒbi bvix I wki' wbhƒZb `gb
 AvBb welƒq wKQyMƒel Yvgj K KvH°Cwi Puj bv Kƒi b| Zrvnƒ`i GB Mƒel Yvq 2000 Bs mƒbi
 bvix I wki' wbhƒZb `gb AvBƒbi wKQy wKQyaviv mgni cƒƒqvMK μwJ wePƒwZ I AmsMwZ mgn
 Dƒj ƒceƒ AvBbwJi cƒƒqvRbxq mƒƒkvaƒbi cƒƒve mƒwJ Z GKwJ cyƒK 2002 Bs mƒb cƒƒvk
 Kƒi b| GB cyƒƒK ewYƒ aviv mgni weƒkHb I chƒj vPbi Avƒj vƒK mi Kvi 2003 Bs mvƒj
 bvix I wki' wbhƒZb `gb AvBƒbi wKQy wKQymƒƒkvab Avbqb ceƒ bvix I wki' wbhƒZb `gb
 (mƒƒkvab) AvBb (2003 mƒbi 30 bs AvBb) bvƒg GKwJ mƒƒkvabx AvBb cƒƒqb Kƒi b| GB
 mƒƒkvabx AvBb Ges evsj vƒ`k RvZxq gunj v AvBbRxx migwZ KZƒ Mƒel Yv I weƒkHb gj K
 cyƒ KwJ chƒj vPbv μƒg Avgiv Avƒiv wKQyaviv mgni ƒQvU LvƒUv mƒƒkvaƒbi cƒƒqvRb Abƒfe
 Kw ƒZwQ hvrv wƒƒæ ewYƒ nBj |

D³ AvB†bi aviv 4 Gi Dcaviv (1), (2), I (3) G`nbKvix ¶¶qKvix ev welv³ c`v†_¶ D†j ⊆ Av†Q, wKŠ` AvB†bi msÁvq mKj `nbKvix, ¶¶qKvix ev welv³ c`v†_¶ bvg D†j ⊆ ceR tkb̄x wfvM Kiv nq bvB| cōqktB †`Lv hvq, evox†Z Kv†Ri m̄nvh`Kvix bvix I wki†`i Dci M̄pK†x̄v Mig cw̄b, †Zj ev Mig L̄s-w̄ qv w̄b̄Zb K†i h̄v̄v bvix ev wki†`i th

†Kvb kvixwi K weKwZ, A½nwb ev `wónwb NUb†Z cv†i | GB AvB†b th†nZi: agv† ħqKvix, `nbKvix I weLv³ c`v_°kā, wj i D†j Ē i wqv†Q tm†nZi Mig †Zj, Mig cwb ev Lyš-Øviv AvnZ wfKwUg† i Dci msNwUZ GBme Aciv†ai wePvi Kiv GB AvB†b mæe nq bv, ZvB D³ AvB†bi aviv 4 Gi Dcaviv (1), (2) I (3) G ħqKvix, `nbKvix I weLv³ c`v_°kā, wj i ci ŌA_ev Ggb Ab` †Kvb Zxe³ Rvjv`vqK `nbKvix c`v_°ev e`Ō K_v, wj mwbteKZ Kwi qv aviv wJ mstkvab Kiv DvPZ ewj qv Avgiv g†b Kwi |

D³ AvB†bi aviv 7 G bvix ev wki Acni†Yi kw- hve¾4xeb Kviv`Ū ev Ab`b 14 erm†ii mkŋ Kviv`Ū wba†b Kiv nBqv†Q | wKš`†Lv hvq th, 1995 m†bi bvix I wki wbh†Zb (we†kl weavb) AvB†bi aviv 9 G GBi†c Acni†Yi kw- wba†b Z wQj hve¾4xeb Kviv`Ū ev 10 erm†ii mkŋ Kviv`Ū hvn 7 erm†ii Kg nB†e bv | D³ i†c 2000 m†bi bvix I wki wbh†Zb AvB†bi aviv 7 G Acni†Yi Rb` Ab`b 14 erm†ii K†Vvi kw-† weavb _vKvi Kvi†Yi K†Vvi kw- wba†b Z Kivi ††††† bvbv iKg cŌZeÜKZvi m†o nq | GB Ae`vq b†bZg kw-† cwi gvb wKŌ†v KgvBqv D³ aviv 7 Gi cŌqvRbxq mstkvab Kwi†j b`vq wePvi wba†b Z nB†Z cv†i ewj qv Avgiv g†b Kwi |

GQov Av†i KwU D†j Ē hvM` we†q nB†Z†Q th, GB AvB†b Acni†Yi ci bvix ev wki nZ`vi kw- ms†vš- weavb Ašf° bvB weavq GB g†g° bvix ev wki Acni†Yi ci nZ`vi kw- mstkvab ce† aviv 7 Gi Av†iv cŌqvRbxq mstkvab Kiv mgxPxb ewj qv Avgiv g†b Kwi | D†j wE Z Ae`vi †cŌ†††Z bvix ev wki Acni†Yi m†eP° kw- 14 ermi I b†bZg kw- 5 ermi Kwi qv Ges Acni†Yi ci bvix ev wki nZ`vi `†q gZi`Ū ev hve¾4xeb mkŋ Kviv`†Ūi kw-† weavb Ašf° ³ Kwi qv aviv 7 Gi cwi e†Z° b†Zb aviv 7 cŌZ`vcb Kiv cŌqvRb ewj qv Avgiv g†b Kwi |

D³ AvB†bi aviv 10, Dcaviv (2) G thšb nqiwb†i ††††† i†aybvix kām Ašf,³° Kiv nBqv†Q, wki†K Ašf,° Kiv nq bvB | wKš`†lvj eQi eqmx †Kvb e`w³†K hLb wki i ch†qf³ Kiv nBqv†Q, ZLb D³ i†c eqmmxgvi g†a` wki i v Anin thšb nqiwb†i wKvi nB†Z†Q g†g° D³ i†c wki i ††††† thšb nqiwb†i we†q wJ GB AvB†b Ašf,³° Kiv cŌqvRb | weavq Øbvixi Ō kām Ji cwi e†Z° Øbvix I wki i Ō kā, wj cŌZ`vcb ce† aviv wJ mstkvab Kiv GKvš- Avek`K ewj qv Avgiv g†b Kwi | GQov GB Dcavivq b†bZg kw- Av`vj †Zi GLwZqvivaxb _vKv ev Ābxq weavq D³ i†c GB Dcavivq b†bZg kw-† weavb Ō`ß ermi Ō kā, wj I wejß Kwi qv Dcaviv wJ mstkvab Kiv cŌqvRb ewj qv Avgiv g†b Kwi |

D³ AvBtbi aviv 4 nBtZ 14 aviv mgni gta³ 11 cKvtii Acivtai Dtj L-ceK cOZ³KwU Acivtai Rb³ wfbewfbekw³-cOvtbi weavb Kiv nBqv³Q| aviv 4 G³ nbKix, QlqKvix ev Ab³tKvb e³ v³iv tKvb bvix ev wki³tK AvNvZ Kwiqv gZi NUvtbv ev gZi NUvtbvi tPov Kiv ev kix³ii tKvb v³tb AvnZ Kiv ev weKZ Kiv BZ³w³ Acivtai gv³Av Abhvqx kw³-i e³e³v Kiv nBqv³Q| Ab³w³tK 11 avivq thSZtKi v³extZ tKvb bvixi gZi NUvtbv ev gZi NUvtbvi tPov Kwi evi kw³-t weavb Kiv Av³Q| 19 (1) avivq GB AvBtbi Aaxtb³ Ubxq mKj Aciva wePriv³ Mhbxq (Cogniable) ewj qv weavb Kiv nBqv³Q|

Dctiv³ aviv 11 Gi Aciva mgn mvaibZ cwievtii gta³ xi Dci msNwUZ nq| Ab³w³tK aviv 4 Gi Aciva mgn th tKvb e³w³ KZK³ bvix ev wki³i Dci msNwUZ nI qv Qovvl tKvb tKvb t³q³t³ cwievtii m³m³t³i gta³ thgb v³gx KZK³ xi Dci ev cwievtii Ab³ th tKvb m³m³ KZK³ Mncwi Pvi K/ Mncwi Pwi Kvi Dci msNwUZ nBtZ cvti ev mPivPi nBqv v³tK Ges tmRb³ gvgj vl nq| AwfAZv nBtZ t³Lv hvq th, tKvb tKvb t³q³t³ xi Dci tKvb AvNvZ bv Kwi t³j I ev tKvb thSZK³ v³ex bv Kwi t³j I thSZtKi v³extZ AvNvZ Kiv nBqv³Q ewj qv w³v gvgj vl nBqv v³tK| thfvteB nDK, cwi ewi K Dctiv³ tKvb NUbv j Bqv, wetkl Kwiqv v³gx- xi gta³ msNwUZ tKvb NUbv j Bqv tKvb gvgj v nBtj t³Lv hvq th 19 (1) avivi Ace³envi mtg tewki fM t³q³t³B gj Awfh³ e³w³ Qovvl Awfh³ e³w³i gvZv-wZv, v³v³-v³x, GgbwK fvB-tevbt³i tK chS-tMbv Kwiqv tRj nvRtZ tcOY Kiv nq| ZvQovvl t³Lv hvq th, al³ wKsev thSbnqi wbi Awfthv³tM tKvb gvgj v nBtj Ges Awfh³tK cvl qv bv tM³t³ Awfh³i wZvtK chS-tMbv Kwiqv tRj nvRtZ tcOY Kiv nq Ges Zvnt³i AtbKw³b tRj nvRtZ v³wtK³ nq, hvnv tgv³UI evAbxq b³n| KviY Acivtai Z³t³ wetq 18 aviv cv³ Kwi t³j t³Lv hvq th, gvgj vi Z³-Kte tkl nBte Zvnti tKvb w³oqZv bvB| GgZve³vq cwi ewi K tKvb NUbv wetkl Kwiqv v³gx- xi ga³Kvi tKvb NUbvi Awfthv³ti Kvi t³Y gj Awfh³i e³ev-gv, v³v³-v³x ev fvB-tevbt³i Ah³v nqi w³ gj K tMbv ceK tRj nvRtZ ivLv eU Kiv DwPZ ewj qv Avgiv gtb Kwi |

Dctiv³ Ae³vi t³q³t³Z GB AvBtbi 19 (1) avivq OmKj Aciva wePriv³ MhYxq (cogniable) nBteO K³v³ i ci OZte kZ³v³tK th, GB AvBtbi AvL Zvq msNwUZ nZ³vKv³U NUbv e³w³Z³t³tK v³gx KZK³ xi Dci msNwUZ Ab³ tKvb Acivtai wetq ev cwievtii Ab³vb³ m³m³t³i gta³ msNwUZ Ab³ tKvb Acivtai Awfthv³tM gvgj v nBtj GRvnti ew³Y NUbvi mstM cZ³q³fvte RwoZ gj 1 bs Awfh³ e³w³ e³ZxZ cwievtii Ab³ tKvb m³m³tK gvgj vi Z³Skvh³mgwB AtS-Zvnti ev Zvnt³i wei³t³ cO³Bgv³dw³ tKbm bv

cvl qv tMij tMdzvi Kiv hvBte bvó kã_wj h³ Kwi qv GB avivU mstkvab Kiv cðqvRb
ewj qv Avgiv gtb Kwi |

mçwii k

Avgv`i Dctiv³ AvtjvPbvi tcñtZ brix I wki wbhZb `gb AvBb, 2000
(2000 mti 8 bs AvBb) Gi KwZcq avivi cðqvRbxq mstkvab I msthvRb Kwievi Rb`
Avgiv mçwii k Kwi tZwQ | Z`vbhvqx mi Kvti i cðqvRbxq Kvht_©GkwU bgbv mstkvabx Lmov
wej cðZ Kwi qv msthvRbx ððKðð wnmvte GZ` mstM msh³ Kiv nBj |

(Wt Gg, Gbvjj nK)
m`m"-2

(wePvi cwZ tgv wmi vRj Bmj vg)
m`m"-1

(wePvi cwZ tgv vdv Kvqvj)
tPqvigvb

bvix I wk'i wbhPZb `gb AvBb, 2000 (2000 m̥bi 8 bs AvBb)
Gi KwZcq aviv mgni cŭ weZ m̥kvabx m̥vš-
Lmov wej, 200.....

th̥nZi wæwYZ Dŭi k" cŭYKŭi bvix I wk'i wbhPZb `gb AvBb, 2000 (2000
m̥bi 8 bs AvBb) Gi AwKZi m̥kvab m̥vPx I cŭqvRbxq;

th̥nZiGZ0viv wæifc AvBb Kiv nBj t-

1| m̥vŭŭB wkŭivbvq I cŭZ0|- (1) GB AvBb bvix I wk'i wbhPZb `gb (m̥kvab)
AvBb, 200... bvŭg AwŭvZ nBte|

(2) Bnv Awj ŭv^KvŭKi nBte|

2| 2000 m̥bi 8 bs AvBŭbi aviv 4 Gi m̥kvab|- bvix I wk'i wbhPZb `gb AvBb,
2000 (2000 m̥bi 8 bs AvBb) AZtci D³ AvBb ewj qv Dwj wE-Z, Gi aviv 4 Gi -

(K) Dcaviv (1) G 0ŭŭqKvix0 kãŭi ci 00A_ev0 kãŭi wej ŭ nBte Ges 00Kgv0
m̥vŭŭkZ nBte Ges 00elv³ c`v_0 kãŭi ci 00A_ev Ggb Ab" tKvb Zxe³ Rjv v`vqK
`nbKvix c`v_0ev e⁻0 K_v,wj m̥vŭŭkZ nBte|

(L) Dcaviv (2) G 0ŭŭqKvix0 kãŭi ci 00ev0 kãŭi wej ŭ nBte Ges 00Kgv0
m̥vŭŭkZ nBte Ges 00elv³ c`v_0 kãŭi ci 00A_ev Ggb Ab" tKvb Zxe³ Rjv v`vqK
`nbKvix c`v_0ev e⁻0 K_v,wj m̥vŭŭkZ nBte|

(M) Dcaviv (3) G 0ŭŭqKvix0 kãŭi ci 00A_ev0 kãŭi wej ŭ nBte Ges 00Kgv0
m̥vŭŭkZ nBte Ges 00elv³ c`v_0 kãŭi ci 00A_ev Ggb Ab" tKvb Zxe³ Rjv v`vqK
`nbKvix c`v_0ev e⁻0 K_v,wj m̥vŭŭkZ nBte|

3| 2000 m̥bi 8 bs AvBŭbi aviv 7 Gi cŭZ`vcb|- D³ AvBŭbi aviv 7 Gi `ŭj
wæifc aviv 7 cŭZ`vwcZ nBte, h_v-

007| (1) hw` tKvb e`w³ tKvb bvix ev wki`tk Zvni B`Qvi wei`tx Zvni wbtRi minZ ev Ab` tKvb e`w³ i minZ tRvi ceR weevn t` l qvi Df`tk` A_ev Zvni B`Qvi wei`tx tRvi ceR Zvni wbtRi minZ ev Ab` tKvb e`w³ i minZ thsb Ktg`j B nBtZ c`j`ä Kivi Df`tk` AcniY Ktib Zvni nBtj D³ e`w³ hve¾4xeb mk`g Kviv`tU A_ev AbwaK tPŠi ermi mk`g Kviv`tU wKŠ' Ab`b cuP ermi mk`g Kviv`tU `Übxq nBteb Ges Bnvi AwZwi³ A_©tU l `Übxq nBteb|

(2) hw` tKvb e`w³ tKvb bvix ev wki`tk AcniYi ci nZ`v Ktib Zvni nBtj D³ e`w³ gZj`tU ev hve¾4xeb mk`g Kviv`tU `Übxq nBteb Ges Bnvi AwZwi³ A_©tU l `Übxq nBteb0|

4| 2000 m`bi 8bs AvBtbi aviv 10 Gi mstkab|- D³ AvBtbi aviv 10 Gi Dcaviv (2) G 00bixi0 kãwJi cwi etZ`00bvix l wki`i0 kã_wj c`Z`wcz nBte Ges 00AbwaK miz ermi0 kã_wj i ci 00wKŠ' Ab`b `ß ermi0 kã_wj wejß nBte|

5| 2000 m`bi 8bs AvBtbi aviv 19 Gi mstkab|- D³ AvBtbi aviv 19 Gi Dcaviv (1) G 0nBte0 kãwJi ci 00`wioi0 `tj 0Kgv0 c`Z`wcz nBte Ges Bnvi ci wbaej wLZ kã_wj mwbteKZ nBte| h_yt-

0Zte kZ©_v`K th, GB AvBtbi AvlZvq msNwUZ nZ`vKv`tU Nubv e`wZt`tk` `vgx KZR`xi Dci msNwUZ Ab` tKvb Acivtai wetq ev cwi et`i Ab`vb` m`m`t`i gta` msNwUZ Ab` tKvb Acivtai Awfthv`M gvgjv nBtj GRvnti ewYZ Nubvi mstM cZ`¶fvt RwoZ gj 1 bs Awfhyß e`w³ e`wZZ cwi et`i Ab` tKvb m`m`t`K gvgjvi Z`ŠKvh©mgwß Aš-Zvni ev Zvnt`i wei`tx cÜBgt`dm tKBm bv cvlqv tM`tj tM`Zvi Kiv hvBte bv0|