

*CONSTITUTION OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC  
OF BANGLADESH*

*CONTENTS*

*Preamble*

*PART I*

*THE REPUBLIC*

*Article*

- 1. The Republic*
- 2. The territory of the Republic*
- 3. The state language*
- 4. National anthem, flag and emblem*
- 5. The capital*
- 6. Citizenship*
- 7. Supremacy of the Constitution*

*PART II*

*FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY*

- 8. Fundamental principles*
- 9. Nationalism*
- 10. Socialism and freedom from exploitation*
- 11. Democracy and human rights*
- 12. Secularism and freedom of religion*
- 13. Principles of ownership*
- 14. Emancipation of peasants and workers*
- 15. Provision of basic necessities*
- 16. Rural development and agricultural revolution*

*Article*

- 17. Free and compulsory education*
- 18. Public health and morality*
- 19. Equality of opportunity*
- 20. Work as a right and duty*
- 21. Duties of citizens and of public servants*
- 22. Separation of judiciary from the executive*
- 23. National culture*
- 24. National monuments, etc.*
- 25. Promotion of international peace, security and solidarity*

*PART III*

*FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS*

- 26. Laws inconsistent with fundamental rights to be void*
- 27. Equality before law*
- 28. Discrimination on grounds of religion, etc.*
- 29. Equality of opportunity in public employment*
- 30. Abolition of titles, honours and decorations*
- 31. Right to protection of law*
- 32. Protection of right to life and personal liberty*
- 33. Safeguards as to arrest or detention*
- 34. Prohibition of forced labour*
- 35. Protection in respect of trial and punishment*
- 36. Freedom of movement*
- 37. Freedom of assembly*
- 38. Freedom of association*



*Article*

- 39. *Freedom of thought and conscience and of speech*
- 40. *Freedom of profession or occupation*
- 41. *Freedom of religion*
- 42. *Rights to property*
- 43. *Protection of home and correspondence*
- 44. *Enforcement of fundamental rights*
- 45. *Modification of rights in respect of disciplinary law*
- 46. *Power to provide indemnity*
- 47. *Saving for certain laws*

*PART IV*

*THE EXECUTIVE*

*CHAPTER I—The President*

- 48. *The President*
- 49. *Prerogative of mercy*
- 50. *Term of office of President*
- 51. *President's immunity*
- 52. *Impeachment of the President*
- 53. *Removal of President on ground of incapacity*
- 54. *Speaker to act as President during absence, etc.*

*CHAPTER II—The Prime Minister and the Cabinet*

- 55. *The Cabinet*
- 56. *Ministers*
- 57. *Tenure of office of Prime Minister*
- 58. *Tenure of office of other Ministers*

*CHAPTER III—Local Government*

- 59. *Local government*
- 60. *Powers of local government bodies*

*CHAPTER IV—The Defence Services*

*Article*

- 61. *Supreme Command*
- 62. *Recruitment, etc., of defence services*
- 63. *War*

*CHAPTER V—The Attorney-General*

- 64. *The Attorney-General*

*PART V*

*THE LEGISLATURE*

*CHAPTER I—Parliament*

- 65. *Establishment of Parliament*
- 66. *Qualifications and disqualifications for election to Parliament*
- 67. *Vacation of seats of members*
- 68. *Salaries, etc., of members of Parliament*
- 69. *Penalty for member sitting or voting before taking oath*
- 70. *Vacation of seat on resignation or voting against political party*
- 71. *Bar against double membership*
- 72. *Sessions of Parliament*
- 73. *President's address and messages to Parliament*
- 74. *Speaker and Deputy Speaker*
- 75. *Rules of procedure, quorum, etc.*
- 76. *Standing committees of Parliament*
- 77. *Ombudsman*
- 78. *Privileges and immunities of Parliament and members*
- 79. *Secretariat of Parliament*



*CHAPTER II—Legislative and Financial Procedures*

*Article*

- 80. *Legislative procedure*
- 81. *Money Bills*
- 82. *Recommendation for financial measures*
- 83. *No taxation except by or under Act of Parliament*
- 84. *Consolidated Fund and the Public Account of the Republic*
- 85. *Regulation of public moneys*
- 86. *Moneys payable to Public Account of Republic*
- 87. *Annual financial statement*
- 88. *Charges on Consolidated Fund*
- 89. *Procedure relating to annual financial statement*
- 90. *Appropriation Act*
- 91. *Supplementary and excess grants*
- 92. *Votes on account, votes of credit, etc.*

*CHAPTER III—Ordinance Making Power*

- 93. *Ordinance making power*

*PART VI*

*THE JUDICIARY*

*CHAPTER I—The Supreme Court*

- 94. *Establishment of Supreme Court*
- 95. *Appointment of judges*
- 96. *Tenure of office of judges*
- 97. *Temporary appointment of Chief Justice*
- 98. *Additional Supreme Court judges*
- 99. *Disabilities of judges after retirement*

*Article*

- 100. *Seat of Supreme Court*
- 101. *Jurisdiction of High Court Division*
- 102. *Power of High Court Division in respect of enforcement of fundamental rights and to issue certain orders and directions, etc.*
- 103. *Jurisdiction of Appellate Division*
- 104. *Issue and execution of processes of Appellate Division*
- 105. *Review of judgments or orders by Appellate Division*
- 106. *Advisory jurisdiction of Supreme Court*
- 107. *Rule-making power of Supreme Court*
- 108. *Supreme Court as court of record*
- 109. *Superintendence and control over courts*
- 110. *Transfer of cases from subordinate courts to High Court Division*
- 111. *Binding effect of Supreme Court judgments*
- 112. *Action in aid of Supreme Court*
- 113. *Staff of Supreme Court*

*CHAPTER II—Subordinate Courts*

- 114. *Establishment of subordinate courts*
- 115. *Appointments to subordinate courts*
- 116. *Control and discipline of subordinate courts*

*CHAPTER III—Administrative Tribunals*

- 117. *Administrative tribunals*

*PART VII*

*ELECTIONS*

- 118. *Establishment of Election Commission*
- 119. *Functions of Election Commission*
- 120. *Staff of Election Commission*
- 121. *Single electoral roll for each constituency*



*Article*

- 122. *Qualifications for registration as voter*
- 123. *Time for holding elections*
- 124. *Parliament may make provision as to elections*
- 125. *Validity of election law and elections*
- 126. *Executive authorities to assist Election Commission*

*PART VIII*

*THE COMPTROLLER AND AUDITOR-GENERAL*

- 127. *Establishment of office of Auditor-General*
- 128. *Functions of Auditor-General*
- 129. *Term of office of Auditor-General*
- 130. *Acting Auditor-General*
- 131. *Form and manner of keeping public accounts*
- 132. *Reports of Auditor-General to be laid before Parliament*

*PART IX*

*THE SERVICES OF BANGLADESH*

*CHAPTER I—Services*

- 133. *Appointment and conditions of service*
- 134. *Tenure of office*
- 135. *Dismissal, etc., of civilian public officers*
- 136. *Reorganisation of service*

*CHAPTER II—Public Service Commissions*

- 137. *Establishment of Commissions*
- 138. *Appointment of members*
- 139. *Term of office*
- 140. *Functions of commissions*
- 141. *Annual report*

PART X

AMENDMENT OF THE CONSTITUTION

*Article*

142. *Power to amend or repeal any provision of the Constitution*

PART XI

MISCELLANEOUS

143. *Property of the Republic*  
144. *Executive authority in relation to property, trade, etc.*  
145. *Contracts and deeds*  
146. *Suits in name of Bangladesh*  
147. *Remuneration, etc., of certain officers*  
148. *Oaths of office*  
149. *Saving for existing laws*  
150. *Transitional and temporary provisions*  
151. *Repeals*  
152. *Interpretation*  
153. *Commencement, citation and authenticity*

SCHEDULES

1. *Laws effective notwithstanding other provisions*  
2. *Election of President*  
3. *Oaths and affirmations*  
4. *Transitional and temporary provisions*